ASEF Project Category Guidelines  
2023-2024

Recently, the International Science and Engineering Fair (ISEF) has expanded its project categories. These changes may be found on the [ISEF website](https://www.isef.org). Due to this, the Alabama Science and Engineering Fair (ASEF) has modified their category structure to better align with the new ISEF categories.

Individual school fairs may still choose to set up categories that work for their individual programs. However, once fair winners are advanced to ASEF, students will be required to select from one of the ASEF categories listed below. Teachers and students should review the project category descriptions to ensure that their project fits the description.

**NOTE:** ASEF Fair Directors reserve the right to reassign projects to different categories to ensure that the project is reviewed and scored by the most appropriate judges possible.

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**CATEGORY 100 – Animal, Plant, Computational & Bioinformatics Sciences**

**ANIMAL SCIENCES (Code: ANIM)** - This category includes all aspects of animals and animal life, animal life cycles, and animal interactions with one another or with their environment. Examples of investigations included in this category would involve the study of the structure, physiology, development, and classification of animals, animal ecology, animal husbandry, entomology, ichthyology, ornithology, and herpetology, as well as the study of animals at the cellular and molecular level which would include cytology, histology, and cellular physiology. Project subcategories could include:

- Animal Behavior
- Cellular Studies
- Development
- Ecology
- Genetics
- Nutrition and Growth
- Physiology
- Systematics and Evolution

**PLANT SCIENCES (Code: PLNT)** - Studies of plants and how they live, including structure, physiology, development, and classification. Includes plant cultivation, development, ecology, genetics and plant breeding, pathology, physiology, systematics, and evolution. Project subcategories could include:

- Agriculture and Agronomy
- Ecology
- Genetics and Breeding
- Growth and Development
- Pathology
- Plant Physiology
- Systematics and Evolution

**CATEGORY 200 – Behavioral & Social Sciences**

**BEHAVIORAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCES (Code: BEHA)** - The study of cognitions (thought processes), emotions, behavior, and/or learning of humans and animals. BEHA may include the study of individuals, groups and/or cultures through observational and experimental methods. Project subcategories could include:

- Behavioral Neuroscience
- Development
- Cognitive Psychology
- Sociology and Anthropology
CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (Code: CELL) - This is an interdisciplinary field that studies the structure, function, intracellular pathways, and formation of cells. Studies involve understanding life and cellular processes specifically at the molecular level. Project subcategories could include:

- Cell Physiology
- Cellular Immunology
- Genetics
- Molecular Biology
- Neurobiology

MICROBIOLOGY (Code: MCRO) - The study of micro-organisms, including bacteria, viruses, fungi, prokaryotes, and simple eukaryotes as well as antimicrobial and antibiotic substances. Project subcategories could include:

- Antimicrobial and Antibiotics
- Applied Microbiology
- Bacteriology
- Environmental Microbiology
- Microbial Genetics
- Virology

BIOCHEMISTRY (Code: BCHM) - The study of the chemical basis of processes occurring in living organisms, including the processes by which these substances enter into, or are formed in, the organisms and react with each other and the environment. Project subcategories could include:

- Analytical Biochemistry
- General Biochemistry
- Medicinal Biochemistry
- Structural Biochemistry
CHEMISTRY (Code: CHEM) - Studies exploring the science of the composition, structure, properties, and reactions of matter not involving biochemical systems. Project subcategories could include:

Analytical Chemistry  
Computational Chemistry  
Environmental Chemistry  
Inorganic Chemistry  
Materials Chemistry  
Organic Chemistry  
Physical Chemistry

MATERIALS SCIENCE (Code: MATS) - The study of the integration of various materials forms in systems, devices, and components that rely on their unique and specific properties. It involves their synthesis and processing in the form of nanoparticles, nanofibers, and nanolayered structures, to coatings and laminates, to bulk monolithic, single-/poly-crystalline, glassy, soft/hard solid, composite, and cellular structures. It also involves measurements of various properties and characterization of the structure across length scales, in addition to multi-scale modeling and computations for process-structure and structure-property correlations. Project subcategories could include:

Biomaterials  
Porous and Glasses  
Composite Materials  
Computation and Theory  
Electronic, Optical, and Magnetic Materials  
Nanomaterials  
Polymers
ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY: STATICS AND DYNAMICS (Code: ETSD) - Studies that focus on the science and engineering that involve movement or structure. The movement will be a result of forces; the structure will be stable due to the equilibrium of forces. Project subcategories could include:

- Aerospace and Aeronautical Engineering
- Civil Engineering
- Computational Mechanics
- Control Theory
- Ground Vehicle Systems
- Industrial Engineering-Processing
- Mechanical Engineering
- Naval Systems

ENERGY: SUSTAINABLE MATERIALS & DESIGN (EGSD) - Studies/processes involving the production and/or storage of energy. Project subcategories could include:

- Biological Process and Design
- Solar Process, Materials, and Design
- Energy Storage
- Wind and Water Movement Power Generation
- Hydrogen Generation and Storage
- Thermal Generation and Design
- Triboelectricity and Electrolysis

- Electronic, Optical, and Magnetic Materials
- Nanomaterials
- Polymers
### CATEGORY 700 – Earth and Environmental Sciences & Environmental Engineering

**EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES (Code: EAEV)** - Studies of the environment and its effect on organisms/systems, including investigations of biological processes such as growth and life span, as well as studies of Earth systems and their evolution. Project subcategories could include:

- Atmospheric Science
- Climate Science
- Environmental Effects on Ecosystems
- Geosciences
- Water Science

**ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING (Code: ENEV)** - Studies of the environment and its effect on organisms/systems, including investigations of biological processes such as growth and life span, as well as studies of Earth systems and their evolution. Project subcategories could include:

- Bioremediation
- Land Reclamation
- Pollution Control
- Recycling and Waste Management
- Water Resources Management
BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING (Code: ENBM) - Projects that involve the application of engineering principles and design concepts to medicine and biology for healthcare purposes including diagnosis, monitoring and therapy. Prominent biomedical engineering applications include the development of biocompatible prostheses, various diagnostic and therapeutic medical devices ranging from clinical equipment to micro-implants, common imaging equipment such as MRIs and EEGs, regenerative tissue growth, pharmaceutical drugs and therapeutic biomaterials. Project subcategories could include:

- Biomaterials and Regenerative Medicine
- Biomechanics
- Biomedical Devices
- Biomedical Sensors and Imaging
- Cell and Tissue Engineering
- Synthetic Biology

BIOMEDICAL AND HEALTH SCIENCES (Code: BMED) - This category focuses on studies specifically designed to address issues of human health and disease. It includes studies on the diagnosis, treatment, prevention or epidemiology of disease and other damage to the human body or mental systems. Includes studies of normal functioning and may investigate internal as well as external factors such as feedback mechanisms, stress or environmental impact on human health and disease. Project subcategories could include:

- Cell, Organ, and Systems Physiology
- Genetics and Molecular Biology of Disease
- Immunology
- Nutrition and Natural Products
- Pathophysiology

Translational Medical Science (Code: TMED) - Projects that aim to improve human health and longevity by translating novel discoveries in the biomedical sciences into effective activities and tools for clinical and public health use. Bi-directional in concept, projects can be those developed through basic research moving toward clinical testing (bench-to-bedside) or projects that provide feedback about the applications of new treatments and how they can be improved (beside-to-bench). Project subcategories could include:

- Disease Detection and Diagnosis
- Disease Prevention
- Disease Treatment and Therapies
- Drug Identification and Testing
- Pre-Clinical Studies
**PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY (Code: PHYS)** - Physics is the science of matter and energy and of interactions between the two. Astronomy is the study of anything in the universe beyond the Earth. Project subcategories could include:

Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics  
Astronomy and Cosmology  
Biological Physics  
Condensed Matter and Materials  
Mechanics  
Nuclear and Particle Physics  
Theoretical, Computational, and Quantum Physics

**MATHEMATICS (Code: MATH)** - The study of the measurement, properties, and relationships of quantities and sets, using numbers and symbols. The deductive study of numbers, geometry, and various abstract constructs, or structures. Project subcategories could include:

Algebra  
Analysis  
Combinatorics, Graph Theory, and Game Theory  
Geometry and Topology  
Number Theory  
Probability and Statistics
ROBOTICS AND INTELLIGENT MACHINES (Code: ROBO) - Studies in which the use of machine intelligence is paramount to reducing the reliance on human intervention. Project subcategories could include:

- Biomechanics
- Cognitive Systems
- Control Theory
- Machine Learning
- Robot Kinematics

SYSTEMS SOFTWARE (Code: SOFT) - The study or development of software, information processes or methodologies to demonstrate, analyze, or control a process/solution. Project subcategories could include:

- Algorithms
- Cybersecurity
- Databases
- Human/Machine Interface
- Languages and Operating Systems
- Mobile Apps
- Online Learning

EMBEDDED SYSTEMS (Code: EBED) - Studies involving electrical systems in which information is conveyed via signals and waveforms for purposes of enhancing communications, control and/or sensing.

- Circuits
- Internet of Things
- Microcontrollers
- Networking and Data Communications
- Optics
- Sensors
- Signal Processing

COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY AND BIOINFORMATICS (Code: CBIO) - Studies that primarily focus on the discipline and techniques of computer science and mathematics as they relate to biological systems. This includes the development and application of data-analytical and theoretical methods, mathematical modeling and computational simulation techniques to the study of biological, behavior, and social systems. Project subcategories could include:

- Computational Biomodeling
- Computational Epidemiology
- Computational Evolutionary Biology
- Computational Neuroscience
- Computational Pharmacology
- Genomics