Concepts of Science Exam 1 January 28, 1997 Class Time $\qquad$
When Solving Problems, be sure to show all work

1. If it is 105 miles from Auburn to Atlanta, what is it in km ? ( $10 \%$ )
2. How many liters are there in 10 gal gas? (10\%)
3. The mass of Mars is $6.37 \times 1023 \mathrm{~kg}$ and its radius is 3600 km . Calculate the force of gravity on a 100 kg person standing on the surface of Mars. (15\%)
4. The earth and the moon attract one another with a very large forcs of $1.9 \times 1020 \mathrm{~N}$. (15\%)
a. What scientist first determined this?
c. If the earth and the moon attract one another with such a great force, why don't they crash into each other?
5. a. The two structures below both have the formula $\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{8} \mathrm{O}$. However, one is not a correct structure. Indicate which is not correct and draw another correct isomer of $\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{8} \mathrm{O}$. (10\%)


A


B
b. A chlorofluoro carbon has the molecular formula $\mathrm{CF}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ what is its molecular weight? (5\%)
6. Briefly explain why the church condemmed Galileo and what they now say about him. (15\%)
7. Some properties of certain objects cannot be measured accurately because the very act of measuring the property alters the property. Give an example of such a property of an object we have talked about. What do scientists do about this problem? (15\%)
8. Last Friday we saw a short film about the alkali metals. What was the most striking thing about this film? (5\%)

## Useful Information:

Meter $=39.37$ inches $=1.094$ yards
Quart $=0.9463$ liter
Yard $=0.9144$ meter
Pound $=0.453$ kilograms
Mile $=1.609$ kilometers
Ounce $=28.53$ gram

