

Patricia A. Duffy  
Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology  
Auburn University, AL 36849-5406  
(334) 844-5629

Education:

Ph.D. Agricultural Economics, Texas A&M University, 1985  
M.A. English, Auburn University, 1996  
B.A. English/French, Boston College, 1977

Positions Held:

Alumni Professor and Undergraduate Program Coordinator Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology Auburn University, Alabama	2006-present
Professor, Agricultural Economics Auburn University, Alabama	1995- 2005
Associate Professor, Agricultural Economics Auburn University, Alabama	1990-1995
Assistant Professor, Agricultural Economics Auburn University, Alabama	1985-1990
Graduate Research Assistant Texas A&M University	1980-1985
Peace Corps Volunteer, Teacher of Agricultural Sciences Institute Technique Agricole, Gemena, Zaire	1977-1979

Primary Teaching Responsibilities:

AGEC 7100 Operations Research Methods  
AGEC 6010 Farm Management  
ECON 2020 Principles of Microeconomics

Other Courses Taught:

Agricultural Policy  
Advanced Agricultural Policy  
Agricultural Ethics  
Agricultural Production Economics (graduate)  
Statistical Methods (graduate)  
Research Methods (graduate)

### Teaching Awards

2003. NACTA Teaching Award of Merit

2001. Auburn University College of Agriculture Teaching Excellence Award

1994. Southern Agricultural Economics Association: Distinguished Professional Contribution Award for Teaching a Class (Farm Management). The award was jointly received with Dr. Greg Traxler and Dr. N. Rob Martin of Auburn University.

### Textbook:

Farm Management, 5<sup>th</sup> and 6<sup>th</sup> edition. 2004/2007 (forthcoming). Ron Kay, William Edwards, Patricia Duffy. New York: McGraw-Hill

### Research

Primary research activities in food and agricultural policy and farm management. Research output includes 44 journal articles authored or co-authored, 2 edited volumes (special issues of journals), 4 book chapters, 6 refereed proceedings papers, 15 other proceedings papers, 27 published abstracts, and 25 other publications.

### Research Publications

#### 1. Edited Volumes

The Southern Business and Economic Journal, Special Issue on Poverty in the South. 2004. (Special guest editor)

The Southern Business and Economic Journal: A Special Look at the Effects of the New Deal on Agriculture with a Focus on the South & Midwest. 21, 1 (October, 1997) (Special guest editor along with Gregory D. Hanson)

#### 2. Articles in Refereed Journals (\* indicates student co-author)

Duffy, Patricia A., Marina Irimia-Vladu\*, Suzie Cashwell, John Bartkwoski, Joseph Molnar, and Vanessa Casanova. "Food Pantries and the Populations They Serve: Strange Bedfellows or Strategic Partners." Sociological Inquiry., 76, 4(November, 2006): 476-502.

Novak, James, Paul Gentle\*, Patricia Duffy, and Allison Keefe\*. "Farmers and Social Security Reform." Choices. 20, 2(2005): 157-160.

Bransby, David I., Arlen Smith, C. Robert Taylor, and Patricia A. Duffy. "Switchgrass Budget Model: An Interactive Budget Model for Producing & Delivering Switchgrass to a Bioprocessing Plant." Industrial Biology, 1, 2(Summer, 2005): 58-61.

Perry, Gregory M., Patricia A. Duffy, Clair J. Nixon, Lindon J. Robison. "An Exploration of Factors Influencing Ethical and Unethical Behavior in Negotiations." *Journal of Agricultural and Applied Economics*, 37, 1(April 2005): 1-20

Bhattarai\* Gandhi Raj, Patricia A. Duffy, and Jennie Raymond. "Use of Food Pantries and Food Stamps in Low-Income Households in the United States" *Journal of Consumer Affairs*, 39, 2 (Winter, 2005): 276-298.

Duffy, Patricia A., Gandhi Raj Bhattarai\*, and Marina Irimia-Vladu\*. "Hunger and Food Insecurity in the South: Use of Private Food Assistance in the Age of Devolution. *Southern Business and Economic Journal*, 27, 1&2(2004): 41-56 .

Cashwell, Suzie, John Bartkowski, Patricia A. Duffy, Joseph J. Molnar, Vanessa Casanova\*, Joseph J. Molnar, and Marina Irimia-Vladu\*. "Private Food Assistance in the Deep South: Assessing Agency Directors' Knowledge of Charitable Choice." *Journal of Sociology and Social Work*, 31, 2(2004): 157-77

Adrian, John L., Jennifer J. Cain\*, Patricia A. Duffy, Elizabeth A. Guertal and J. Walter Prevatt. "Turfgrass-Sod Production: An Economic Evaluation." *Journal of the American Society of Farm Managers and Rural Appraisers*, 69, 1(2004): 12-18.

Duffy, Patricia A., Ginger G. Hallmark\*, Joseph J. Molnar, Latoya Claxton\*, Conner Bailey, and Steve Miklouchich.\* "Food Security of Low-Income Single Parents in East Alabama." *Southern Rural Sociology*. 18, 1(2002): 48-81.

Duffy, Patricia A. "Casting Bread Upon the Water: Comments on Technology, Globalization, and Agriculture." *Journal of Agricultural and Applied Economics*. 33, 2(2001): 341-47.

Prevatt, J. Walter, James F. Marshall\*, Patricia A. Duffy and N. Rob Martin, Jr. "A Least Cost Evaluation of Alternative Winter-Feeding Options for Cow-Calf Operations." *Journal of the American Society of Farm Managers and Rural Appraisers*. Vol. 66, 1(2001): 15-25.

Molnar, J., P. A. Duffy, L. Claxton\*, and C. Bailey. 2001. Private Food Assistance in a Small Metropolitan Area: Urban Resources and Rural Needs. *Journal of Sociology and Social Work* 28 (2001): 187-210.

Adrian, John L., C.C. Montgomery\*, B.K. Behe, P.A. Duffy, and K.M. Tilt. "Cost Comparisons for Infield, Above-Ground Container, and Pot-in-Pot Production Systems." *J. Environmental Hort.* 16, 2(1998): 65-68.

Novak, James L. and Patricia A. Duffy. "Moving Toward the New Deal: Agriculture from the Civil War to the Great Depression." *Southern Business and Economic Journal*. 21, 1 (October, 1997): 2-13.

Novak, James L. and Patricia A. Duffy. "Social Security and Tax Implications of the 1996 FAIR Act for Retired Landlord Income." *Review of Agricultural Economics*. 19, 2 (Fall, 1997): 281-290.

Duffy, Patricia A, Elizabeth A. Guertal, and Russell B. Muntifering. "The Pleasures and Pitfalls of Interdisciplinary Research in Agriculture." *Journal of Agribusiness*. 15, 2 (Fall, 1997): 139-159 .

Duffy, Patricia A. "Is the New Deal Dead? Government, Economics, and the Rural South." *Journal of Agricultural and Applied Economics*. 29, 1(July, 1997): 1-15.

Adrian, John L., Patricia A. Duffy, and William Michael Loyd.\* "Turfgrass-Sod: A Viable Farm Enterprise." *Journal of Production Agriculture*. 9, 2(April-June, 1996): 276-283.

Adrian, John L., Patricia A. Duffy, and William Michael Loyd.\* "Competitive Relationship of Three Warm-Season Turf Species." *Journal of Agribusiness*. 13, 1(Spring, 1995): 1-15.

Kee, David D., Patricia Duffy, David Bransby, and James L. Novak. "An Economic Evaluation of Parasite Control, Stocking Rate, and Broiler-Litter/Grain Supplementation for Stockers on Bermudagrass in Alabama." *Journal of Production Agriculture*. 8, 3(July-Sep., 1995): 329-334.

Kinnucan, Henry W., Patricia A. Duffy, and Karen W. Ackerman. "Effects of Price vs. Nonprice Export Promotion: The Case of Cotton." *Review of Agricultural Economics*. 17, 1(Jan., 1995): 91-100.

Kouka\*, Pierre-Justin, David I. Bransby, and Patricia A. Duffy. "Profitability of Stocker Cattle Production from Rye, Oats, and a Rye + Ryegrass Mixture Grazed at Different Stocking Rates." *Journal of Production Agriculture*. 7, 4(Oct.-Dec., 1994): 417-421.

Duffy, Patricia A., Kasazi Shalishali\*, and Henry W. Kinnucan. "Acreage Response Under Farm Programs for Major Southeastern Field Crops." *Journal of Agricultural and Applied Economics*. 26, 2(Dec., 1994): 1-7.

Duffy, Patricia A., C. Robert Taylor, Danny L. Cain\*, and George J. Young. "The Economic Value of Farm Program Base." *Land Economics*. 70, 3(August, 1994): 318-329.

Kouka\*, Pierre-Justin, P.A. Duffy, and C.R. Taylor. "Long-Term Planning of a Livestock-Crop Farm Under Government Programs." *Journal of Agricultural and Applied Economics*. 26, 1(July, 1994): 275-286.

Duffy, Patricia A., Danny L. Cain\*, George J. Young, and Michael E. Wetzstein. "Effects of the Boll Weevil Eradication Program on Alabama Cotton Farms." *Journal of Agribusiness*. 12, 1(Spring, 1994): 17-30.

Duffy, Patricia A. and C. Robert Taylor. "The Effects of Increasing Flex Acres on Farm Planning and Profitability." *Agricultural and Resource Economics Review*. 23, 1(April, 1994): 47-57.

Duffy, Patricia A. and C. Robert Taylor. "The Effects of Uncertainty about the Future of Farm Programs on a Corn Soybean Farm." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*. 76, 1(1994): 141-152.

Duffy, Patricia A., Danny L. Cain\*, and George J. Young. "Incorporating the 1990 Farm Bill into Farm-Level Decision Models: An Application to Cotton Farms." *Journal of Agricultural and Applied Economics*. 25, 2(1993): 119-133.

Ahouissoussi\*, Nicolas B.C., Michael E. Wetzstein, and Patricia A. Duffy. "Economic Returns to the Boll Weevil Eradication Program." *Journal of Agricultural and Applied Economics*. 25, 2(1993): 46-55.

Duffy, Patricia A. and C. Robert Taylor. "Long Term Planning on a Corn Soybean Farm: A Dynamic Programming Analysis." *Agricultural Systems*. 42(1993): 57-71.

Sissoko\*, Macki M. and Patricia A. Duffy. "Effects of STABEX on Cotton Imports of the European Community." *Review of Agricultural Economics*. 15, 2(May, 1993): 381-390.

Molnar, Joseph J., Patricia A. Duffy, Keith Cummins, and Edzard Van Santen. "Agricultural Science in Agricultural Counterculture: Paradigms in Search of a Future." *Rural Sociology*. 57, 1(1992): 83-91.

Duffy, Patricia A. and Michael K. Wohlgenant. "Effects of an Export Subsidy on the U.S. Cotton Industry." *Southern Journal of Agricultural Economics*. 23, 2(Dec., 1991): 1-7.

Duffy, Patricia A., Michael K. Wohlgenant, and James W. Richardson. "The Elasticity of Export Demand for U.S. Cotton." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*. 72, 2(May, 1990): 468-474.

Gillespie\*, Jeffrey M., L. Upton Hatch, and Patricia A. Duffy. "Effect of the 1985 Farm Bill on Farmers' Soil Conservation Decisions." *Southern Journal of Agricultural Economics*. 22, 2(Dec., 1990): 179-190.

Quicke\*, Harold E., Jon P. Caulfield, and Patricia A. Duffy. "The Production Structure of the U.S. Paper Industry." *Journal of Forest Products*. 40, 9(Sept., 1990): 44-48.

Mims\*, Anne M., Patricia A. Duffy, and George Young. "Effects of Alternative Acreage Restriction Provisions on Alabama Cotton Farms." *Southern Journal of Agricultural Economics*. 21, 2(Dec., 1989): 85-94.

Gillespie\*, Jeffrey M., L. Upton Hatch, and Patricia A. Duffy. "An Economic Analysis of Conservation Tillage Systems under the 1985 Farm Bill Provisions." *Journal of Soil and Water Conservation*. 44, 5(Sept./Oct., 1989): 483-486.

Duffy, Patricia A. and Joseph J. Molnar. "Attitudes towards Government Involvement in Agriculture: Results of a National Survey." *Southern Journal of Agricultural Economics*. 21, 1(July, 1989): 121-130.

Disney\*, W. Terry, Patricia A. Duffy, and William E. Hardy, Jr. "A Markov Chain Analysis of Pork Farm Size Distributions in the South." *Southern Journal of Agricultural Economics*. 20, 2(Dec., 1988): 57-64.

Molnar, Joseph J. and Patricia A. Duffy. "Public Perceptions of How Farmers Treat the Soil: A National Perspective." *Journal of Soil and Water Conservation*. 43, 2(April, 1988): 182-185.

Duffy, Patricia A., James W. Richardson, and Michael K. Wohlgenant. "Regional Cotton Acreage Response." *Southern Journal of Agricultural Economics*. 19, 1(July, 1987): 99-110.

Novak, James, Richard Trimble, Patricia Duffy, and Wayne Hanselka. "Minimum Present Value of Costs Approach to Analyzing the Economics of Brush Control in South Texas." *Journal of Farm Managers and Rural Appraisers*. 51, 1(April, 1987): 64-67.

Duffy, Patricia A., James W. Richardson, and Edward G. Smith. "The Effects of Alternative Farm Programs and Levels of Price Variability on Texas Cotton Farms." *Southern Journal of Agricultural Economics*. 18, 2(Dec., 1986): 97-106.

### 3. Book Chapters

Duffy, Patricia A. and Nathaniel Hishamunda.\* "Economic Impacts of Boll Weevil Eradication" Chapter 7, in *The Boll Weevil Eradication in the United States*. Dickerson, Willard A. and Phil Haney, Editors. Memphis: Cotton Foundation, 2001.

Duffy, Patricia A. "Optimal Farm Program Participation and Base Acreage Adjustment Under Alternative Program Provisions." *Applications of Dynamic Programming to Agricultural Decision Problems*. C. Robert Taylor, ed. Boulder, Co.: Westview Press, 1993.

Duffy, Patricia A. and Ronald D. Knutson. "Reflections on Agricultural Policies and Their Consequences for the South." *The Rural South in Crisis, Challenges for the Future*. Lionel J. Beaulieu, ed. Boulder, Co.: Westview Press, 1988.

Molnar, Joseph J. and Patricia A. Duffy. "Urban and Suburban Residents' Perceptions of Farmers and Agriculture." *Sustaining Agriculture Near Cities*. William Lockeretz, ed. Akeny, Iowa: Soil Conservation Society of America, 1987.

## 4. Published Proceedings

J.D. Holt\*, Patricia Duffy, Deacue Fields, Lisa Kriese-Anderson. "A Safety-First Model for Selecting Bulls of Alternative Qualities and Accuracies" 2005 Proceedings of the Southeast Decision Science Institute, Samia Siha and Richard M. Franza, Editors. 35th Annual Meeting, February 23 - 25, 2005, Raleigh , North Carolina.

Kichler\*, J., P. Duffy, J. Adrian and K. Tilt, R. Martin. "Plant Size and Profitability in a Leyland Cypress Nursery: A Linear Programming Application." Proceedings of the Southeast Decision Science Institute, 2001.

N. Hishamunda\*, P.A. Duffy, C.M. Jolly, and J. Raymond. "Effect of Decreasing Government Involvement in the U.S. Cotton Industry." 2000 Proceedings Beltwide Cotton Conferences, Edited by P. Dugger and D. Richter. Memphis: National Cotton Council. January, 2000.

Montgomery\*, C.C., B.K. Behe, K.M. Tilt, J.L. Adrian, and P.A. Duffy. "Cost Comparisons of Pot-in-Pot to Above Ground and In-Field Production Methods." Proceedings of the SNA Research Conference. 40th Annual Rep. 1995.

Himebaugh\*, Vanessa, Patricia A. Duffy, and C. Robert Taylor. "The Economics of Cotton-Peanut Rotations under Farm Programs in Southeast Alabama." 1995 Proceedings of the Beltwide Cotton Conferences. D. Archer and J. Armour, Editors. (San Antonio, Texas, Jan 5-8, 1995). Pages 381-383.

Duffy, Patricia A., Gavin Nawrocki\*, David D. Kee, and James L. Novak. "The Economics of Using a Broiler-Litter/Grain Supplement for Winter Stockers on Rye Cover in Peanuts in Alabama." Proceedings of the 1994 National Poultry Waste Management Symposium. P.H. Patterson and J.P. Blake, editors. (Athens, Georgia, October 31- November 2, 1994) pages 292-295.

Kouka\*, Pierre-Justin, Jennie Raymond, and Patricia A. Duffy. "A Determination of Off-Farm Labor Participation Rules for U.S. Farm Households." Proceedings of the Twenty-Fourth Annual Meeting of the Southeast Decision Sciences Institute. Richard T. Redmond and Lynn A. Jenson, editors. (Williamsburg, Virginia. March 2-4, 1994.) pages 1-2.

Duffy, Patricia A., C. Robert Taylor, and Ronald C. Russell. "Using Dynamic Programming Models in Farm Management Research." Proceedings of the Fifth International Conference on Computers in Agriculture. D.G. Watson, F.S. Zazueta, and T.V. Harrison, editors. (Orlando, Florida. February 6-9, 1994.) pages 495-500.

Duffy, Patricia A. and Henry W. Kinnucan "Effectiveness of Price vs. Non-Price Promotion: The Case of Cotton." Proceedings of the Beltwide Cotton Conferences. Volume 1. D.J. Herber and D.A. Richter, editors. (San Diego, California. Jan 5-8, 1994) pages 417-419.

Kouka\*, Pierre Justin, Patricia A. Duffy, C. Robert Taylor, and Neil R. Martin. "Determination of Optimal Beef Cattle Production Scheduling for Alabama and the Southeast." Proceedings of the Twenty-Third Annual Meeting of the Southeast Decision Sciences Institute. K. Fitzpatrick and M.J. McCracken, editors. (Chattanooga, Tennessee. February 17-19, 1993.) pages 43-44.

Shalishali\*, Kasazi and Patricia A. Duffy. "Cotton Acreage Response under Uncertainty." Proceedings of the Beltwide Cotton Conferences. Volume 1. D.J. Herber and D.A. Richter, editors. (New Orleans, Louisiana. January 10-14, 1993.) pages 471-474.

Cain\*, Danny L., Patricia A. Duffy, and Joy Clark. "Acreage and Farm Program Participation Decisions on Alabama Cotton Farms." Proceedings of the Beltwide Cotton Conferences. Volume 1. D.J. Herber and D.A. Richter, editors. (Nashville, Tennessee. Jan 6-10, 1992.) pages 374-376.

Brown\*, Stephen G., C. Robert Taylor, and Patricia A. Duffy. "Aggregate Impacts of the Boll Weevil Eradication Program on Production, Price, and Government Program Costs." Proceedings of the Beltwide Cotton Conferences. J.M. Brown and D.A. Richter, editors. (Las Vegas, Nevada. January 9-14, 1990.) pages 402-402.

Duffy, Patricia A., James W. Richardson, and James L. Novak. "Development of Industry Level Simulation Models for Policy Analysis." Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Computers in Agricultural Extension Programs. F.S. Zazueta and A.B. Botcher, editors. (Orlando, Florida, February 10-11, 1988.) pages 634-639.

Kee, D.D., P.A. Duffy, and C.Y. Ward. "The Effect of Ryegrass and Rye Seeding Rate on Forage Yield Planted Alone and in Mixtures in South Alabama." Proceedings of the 1988 American Forage and Grassland Conference. P. Bagley, editor. (Baton Rouge, La. April 15-17, 1988) pages 221-225.

Disney\*, W. Terry, Patricia A. Duffy, and William E. Hardy. "Incorporating Price Effects into a Markov Chain Analysis of Pork and Feeder Beef Farm Size Distributions." Proceedings of the Northeast Decision Science Institute. Peter J. Bullington, editor. (Newport, RI. March, 1988.) pages 123-125.

Mims\*, Anne, Patricia A. Duffy, and William E. Hardy. "Cotton Acreage and Farm Program Participation on Alabama Farms under Selected Policy Provisions." Proceedings of the Beltwide Cotton Production Research Conferences. J.M. Brown and T.C. Nelson, editors. (Dallas, Texas. January 4-8, 1987.) pages 458-459.

#### Other Evidence of Research Output

A list of published abstracts, presentations, other publications and funded grants is available on request.

Service

1. Service to Auburn University

Secretary, Auburn University Senate and Auburn University Faculty, 2005  
Secretary-Elect, Auburn University Senate, 2004  
Member, University Senate Executive Committee, 2004-2005  
Member, University Senate Rules Committee, 2004-2005  
Member, University Steering Committee, 2004-2005  
Member, Faculty Grievance Committee, 2003-2006  
Member, Ad Hoc Senate Committee on Probationary Faculty and Tenure, 2003  
Member, Ad Hoc Senate Committee on Textbook Publishing and Course Packet Policy, 2002  
Member, University Statistics Resources Committee, 1998-2000  
Member, Senate Program Review and Assessment Committee, 1998  
Chair, University Student Academic Grievance Committee: 1998-1999  
Member, University Student Academic Grievance Committee, 1997  
Phi Kappa Phi Representative from the College of Agriculture, 1994-1999  
Member, Senate Handbook Committee, 1995-1997  
Chair, University Faculty Grievance Hearing Committee, 1996  
Member, Core Curriculum Oversight Committee, 1994-1996  
Member, University Senate Rules Committee, 1992-1994  
Senator, Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology 1991-1994  
Member, ACHE Review Team for Dept. of Consumer Affairs, 1989

2. Service to College of Agriculture

Member, College of Agriculture Diversity Committee, 2006-present  
Member, College of Agriculture Teaching Committee, 2005-present  
Member, College of Agriculture Student Scholarship Committee, 2002-present  
Member, College of Agriculture Curriculum Committee, 2001-2002  
Presenter, Various Career Days, 1992-2002  
College of Agriculture Liaison, Phi Kappa Phi, 1994-2000  
Member, College of Agriculture Minority Recruitment Committee, 1993-1995  
Member, College of Agriculture Visiting Scientists Committee, 1992-1994  
Member, York Lecture Committee, 1987-1989  
Member, Editorial Board, Highlights of Agricultural Research, 1987-1989

3. Service to Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology

Chair, Departmental Scholarship Committee, 2001-present  
Member, Departmental Scholarship Committee, 2000-2001  
Chair, Departmental Promotion and Tenure Committee, 2004-present  
Member, Departmental Promotion and Tenure Committee, 2003-2004  
Member, Search Committee for Production/Finance Position, 2002  
Member, Search Process Committee for Chair of Department, 2000

Member, Departmental Planning Committee, 1994  
Member, Departmental Support Staff Review Committee, 1992  
Member, Departmental M.S. Examination Committee, 1989-1991  
Member, Faculty Search Committee, Farm Management position, 1989  
Member, Faculty Search Committee, Marketing position, 1989  
Member, Bereavement Policy Committee, 1989  
Member, Doctoral Preliminary Examination Committee, 1986-1993

4. Professional Service, including elected offices

Chair, American Association of Agricultural Economists Quality of Communication Award Committee, 2006

Member, American Association of Agricultural Economists Quality of Communication Award Committee, 2005

Member, Southern Rural Development Center Advisory Board, 2005-2006

Member, Southern Agricultural Economics Association, M.S. Thesis Award Committee, 2005-2007

Past President, Southern Agricultural Economics Association, 1998

President, Southern Agricultural Economics Association, 1997

President Elect, Southern Agricultural Economics Association, 1996

First Vice President, Southern Agricultural Economics Association, 1995

Second Vice President of Southern Agricultural Economics Association, 1994

Member, American Agricultural Economics Association Foundation Governing Board, 1995-1998

Coordinator, Selected Paper Review for Farm Management Topic, Southern Agricultural Economics Association, 2001

Coordinator, Selected Paper Review in Quantitative Methods, Southern Agricultural Economics Association, 1993

Member, Graduate Paper Award Committee, Southern Association of Agricultural Economists, 1991-1994

Member, Research Subcommittee of the Committee on Women in Agricultural Economics, 1989

Member, International Trade Subcommittee of the American Association of Agricultural Economists, 1987-1989

5. Grant Review Panels

Member, Food Assistance Advisory Committee (mini-grant review panel), 2005

Member, National Research Initiative (NRI) Grants Panel, Markets and Trade: 1995, 1996, 1999, 2005

6. Editorial Boards

Journal of Consumer Affairs, 2005-present

Southern Journal of Agricultural Economics, 1988-1990

Southern Business and Economic Journal, 1994-present

Reviewer (upon request from editor):

Journal of Agricultural History

American Journal of Agricultural Economics

Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics

Review of Agricultural Economics

7. Community Volunteer Activities

2002-present. Board Member, Christian Care Ministries (food pantry)

2000-present. Girl Scout Leader Trainer, Concharty Council of Girl Scouts.

2000-present. Red Cross Instructor, Lee County, Alabama.

1999-present. Quality Assurance Team Member, Lee County Department of Human Resources.

2001-2002. Secretary for Quality Assurance Team.

2002-2003. Vice Chair for Quality Assurance Team

2003-2004 Chair for Quality assurance Team